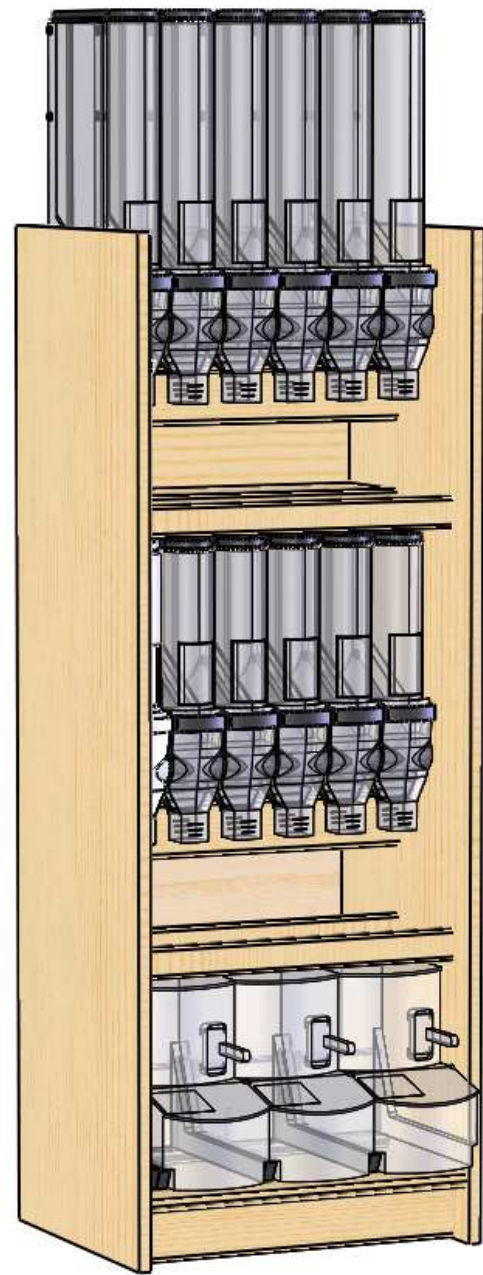
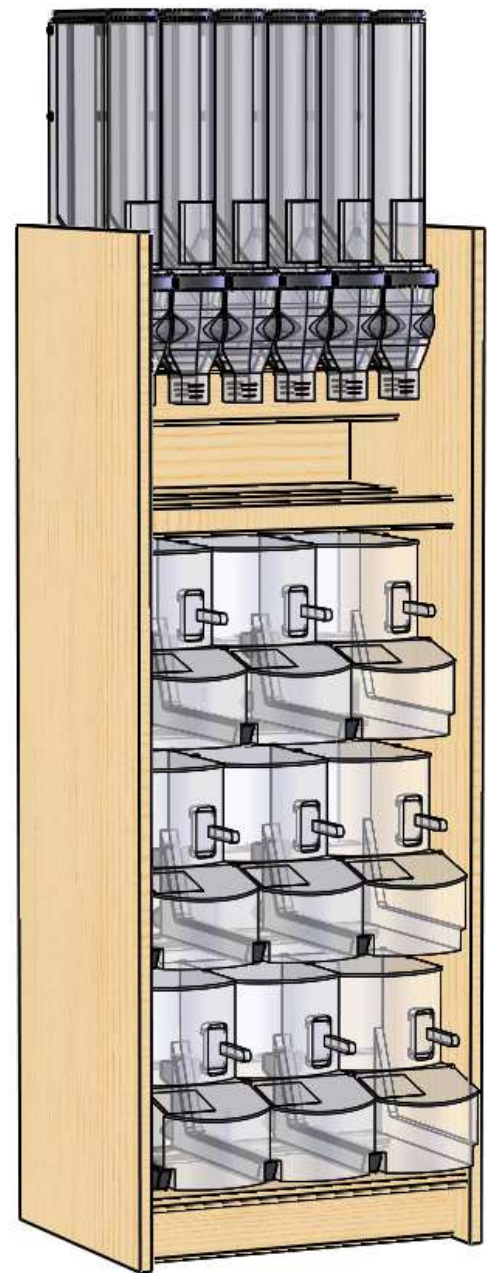


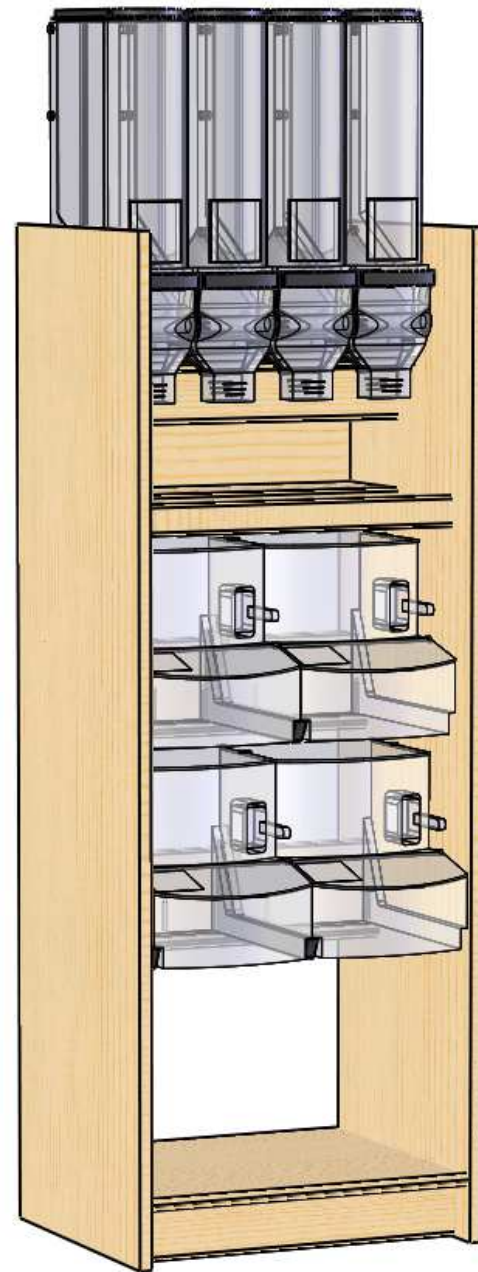
Medio mueble A GRANEL kit trade



EPAUTRE



GOMASIO 3 TF



GOMASIO 2 TF

